# CROYDON PUBLIC SCHOOL MASTER PLAN

<image>

Creating fun, imaginative and therapeutic play spaces













## CONTENTS

- DESIGN RATIONALE AND IMPLEMENTATION
- 1 HERITAGE WALK & TROPICAL CORRIDOR
- 2 PARENT & TEACHER ZONES
- 3 JUNIOR NATURE PLAY & EDIBLE GARDENS
- 4 KOREAN BUTTERFLY GARDEN
- **5 JUNIOR NATURE ADVENTURE**
- **6 OUTDOOR EDUCATION PRECINCT**
- 7 CEREMONIES AREA
- **8 PRIMARY BALL COURTS**
- 9 PRIMARY NATURE PLAY & ADVENTURE
- **10 PRIMARY PLAYING FIELD**
- 11 GAMES COURT
- 12 BIRCH GROVE
- 13 GONDWANA RAINFOREST WALK

**APPENDIX A - PUBLIC CONSULTATION** COMPILATION OF ALL SUBMISSIONS

## CROYDON PUBLIC SCHOOL MASTER PLAN

## **DESIGN RATIONALE**

This Master Plan presents a vision for the grounds of Croydon Public School.

All significant areas have been considered. A series of concept plans are presented, as denoted on the key plan opposite. Notes are provided with each plan to explain the specific proposal.

The design approach was to work with spaces and their current or potential functionality. Existing uses were taken into account and enhanced. Where areas of the school appeared underutilised or perhaps not even used at all, new ideas are proposed.

Each area has an emphasis as to it's purpose. It may be directly educational, as in the Outdoor Education Area. It may be for active play that develops physical coordination, or it may be a space that encourages observation and exploration. The overall result is that students, teachers, parents and visitors experience purposeful, pleasant and artistic surrounds. Through the improvement and increased accessibility of the school's outdoor environments, it is anticipated that the educational experience of students will be enhanced in wide ranging, imaginative and unforseen ways!

## IMPLEMENTATION

By the current standards of school grounds, this plan is ambitious. Indeed the need for it, and the benefits that could flow may not be completely understood. We hope this Master Plan will both support and promote awareness in the School of the value of the grounds and what could be achieved with them.

It is not the purpose of this document to give costing details, however it can be broadly estimated that to implement these proposals and then maintain them would cost about 2% of the current school budget. The cost of maintenance is actually larger than the cost of construction over the

longer term. Specifically, the School would need a gardener/horticulturalist (who may also have some teaching role) as well as the traditional GA if the proposals were to be maintained to their full potential. The value of better grounds has a flow on effect in terms of children's awareness of their surrounds, learning ability and encouragement of positive behaviour. This helps achieve better value from the other 98% of expenditure.

It is hoped that the Croydon Public School Masterplan will be of assistance to the School in achieving both recognition of the opportunities offered by its outdoor environment and in achieving these opportunities.

## MANAGEMENT OF GRASSED AREAS

The desire for more grassed areas was a major theme from the survey results.

Natural turf is clearly not currently working on the Primary sports area. As well as being unsightly, children are prone to injuring themselves on the hard dusty surface.

Something needs to be done to better manage this area. It may be that artificial turf is the best option if current usage patterns are to be maintained. The area appears to be used at every play period and after school as well. Even if everything possible were done to make the grass grow, it may still be unfeasible for it to survive this level of traffic. 'Everything possible' would include resurfacing the area with a less compactable (ie sandy) growing medium, laying fresh turf and ensuring regular irrigation.

If it was desired to install new natural turf then some management of play activities would be necessary. For example, soccer games could be held on alternate days. On the off days children could practise ball skills or goal shooting in some designated artificial surface area, such as the undercover area at the back of the sports hall. This would serve as training for game day, and instill in the children the idea that practise is necessary to improve their skills.

Another option to look at is occasional use of the parkland next door. Also to consider is the large bitumen area in the Infants playground. It could be grassed and fenced, thus providing an alternative venue for Primary soccer games (the infants will have sufficient other, more pleasant, areas to play).

By providing the additional active play facilities in the Primary playground proposed in the Masterplan, children would have an alternative to soccer as active play. It is an intentional theme of the Masterplan to utilise areas under trees, where grass doesn't grow, as active play areas. The shade is perfect for vigorous activity, and the trunks of the trees are incorporated as features. Mulch is the only practical surface in areas of high leaf fall, reduces soil compaction and is soft to fall on. Grass can be grown on ground intended for lunchtime sitting and outdoor education spaces, as heavy traffic is directed elsewhere.



A multifaceted approach to considering the outdoor spaces of a school



This area builds on the existing plants and elements where landscaped facade to the heritage school building balcony

The formality of the garden beds enhances the heritage traditional style fruit garden and a native forest walk to

The Tropical Corridor provides a focal point that highly feature is set into an atrium style tropical garden with a tropical plants, birds or water falls to tie in with the plant

microclimates and planting themes that will be excellent

It is important to note the suggested removal of one (or all) of the planted traffic islands to allow for more parking spots. This will address the requirement for more disabled equipement to the school hall. The proposed gardens and fencing around the sports fields block vehicular access to school hall for deliveries as currently used. However this parking proposal resolves this by allowing more direct



WATER FEATURE



WATER FEATURE

## TROPICAL PLANT PALETTE













## **INSPIRATIONAL** IMAGES







**ORANGE CLIMBER ON BALCONY** 

## PARENT DROP OFF AREA

This area is highly used and currently unappealing. Removal of the metal seats and provision of more natural seating and ornamental trees will provide an aesthetically pleasing area for parent drop off and pick up.

Astro turf can be retained in the area under the two existing large trees, however other areas are to have the turf removed, the area levelled out and curved raised planter beds to be constructed at intervals as shown, with decomposed gravel paths between.

Orange flowered climbers are used where there is adequate solar access and an abstract mural with similar colours is to be painted on the balconies in full shade. All these simple changes will create a dynamic and vibrant space that serves as a major corridor through the school and a pleasant waiting area.

## **PARENT & TEACHER** ZONES

## **TEACHER'S RETREAT**

By providing a door from the print room and creating a private courtyard with colourful planting this area will be transformed into an oasis for teachers to rest and socialise.

A retaining wall will create a level paved area where tables and chairs can be used.

The garden serves both to partially enclose the area and also provide an amazing colour display for the corridors and paths that pass through this area.



3

5

00 m

EXISTING

**ASTRO** 

TURF

#### ABSTRACT MURAL OF ORANGE CLIMBER

### **PLANT PALETTE**











EXISTING

RAMP







**CREPE MYRTLE** 



DAISY



DAISY



TIBOUCHINA



FRANGIPANI



**HIBISCUS** 



MANDEVILLA

## JUNIOR NATURE PLAY & EDIBLE GARDENS

#### MUSIC WALL LOOSE PARTS PLAY AND TIMBER STORAGE BENCHES

This area combines existing exploratory and productive zones with natural loose parts play to provide activities that promote imagination and an understanding of food production.

The existing vegetable gardens are to be improved, with tool sheds and green houses (refer to Korean Butterfly Garden) provided near by to ensure they are easy to maintain by both children and staff. Seating for parents are provided (5) for afternoon pick up. Herb gardens are proposed to provide sensory backdrops to the contemplative seating areas (7).

The existing erosion and access issues are resolved through a wheelchair accesible path and a dry creek bed swale that follows the natural slope. The sloped garden bed is improved through mass planting of native and exotic grasses, ground covers and small trees. A Blueberry ash (10) is proposed to screen the existing buildings.

The expanse of mulch under the existing shade trees is perfect for natural loose parts play (3) and music walls (2). The circles indicate logs seats and table tops for imaginative play. The space also provides loose play storage boxes that can double as seating for teachers/parents.





8

LOMANDRA

MUSIC WALL



a or

EXISTING PLAY

EQUIPMENT

#### LOOSE PLAY STORAGE



LOOSE PLAY TABLE



#### LOOSE PARTS PLAY



TIMBER BRIDGE



#### GARDEN SEAT



DRY CREEK BED



MUSIC WALL

5

HERB GARDEN





REVAMPED VEG

GARDEN SHED





**BLUEBERRY ASH** 





## KOREAN BUTTERFLY GARDEN

## KOREAN BUTTERFLY GARDEN

This garden combines a Korean/oriental influence with the creation of a sensory, bird and butterfly attracting garden. The existing blossom trees will blend in well with the proposed Azaleas, Magnolias, Hellebores, Anemones and other flowering low shrubs. The prolificence of petals in flowering seasons also mimics the idea of masses of butterflies on the ground, and hanging from the trees/shrubs as in the visual impact of the magnolias. This garden is intended to provide a sensory delight to children and adults alike.

The Pagoda, Oriental Gates and Timber Bench are all to be handmade in a simplistic style from recylced materials wherever possible. The 'Pond' has a blue flowering ground cover to mimic water.

The level path is to be retained with a Sandstone block path edge.

## UTILITIES AND VEG GARDEN

The existing fences around the raised vegetable beds are to be removed to provide better access. The veg beds are to be improved and well maintained.

The new fenced off area indicated on the plan is to safely house all skip bins and to provide temporary storage for discarded furniture or any other objects for tip disposal. The area should be kept clean as it is adjacent to exploratory play areas and vegetable gardens.

The green house location has been chosen due to its proximity to a large number of the existing and proposed veg beds and herb gardens. It is also a good place for a shed for storage of maintenance equipment.





AZALEA

ANEMONE

CONVULVULOUS

PAGODA

GREENHOUSE





SHED



**VEGETABLE GARDEN** 



# OOR EDUCATION PRECIN

This is an unused area that has a central position and is perfect for outdoor learning for both junior and primary classes. By providing appropriate seating under the existing trees (4) the area is transformed into a comfortable classroom.

The natural slope is perfect for amphitheatre seating and the exisitng large tree trunk lends itself to a stage area for perfomances and class discussions (2,3).

The lawn areas are for guite contemplation and seating, the northern lawn is levelled with retaining walls to provide a comfortable reading area (1), while the southern lawn can simply follow the natural slope and provide overflow seating for viewing the stage.

Additional trees and understorey planting (5,6) provide shade to the teaching areas. A grove of native trees links into the Junior Nature Adventure Zone (7).

The existing paths leading to the shed create a triangular void which suits the creation of a timber painted puzzle for the juinor chidlren (8).

Colour and visual interest is also provided through boundary planting along the paths (9,10).







**CALLISTEMON** 

**TIMBER PUZZLE** 

**KANGAROO PAW** 





HEBE



# CEREMONIES AMPHITHEATRE

The area illustrated is intended as a venue for outdoor assemblies and ceremonies.

A focus to the space is provided by a pair of flagpoles, bordered by a garden of herbs and flowers.

The existing steps can serve as seats in an amphitheatre shape. Temporary seating can be placed either side of the poles, including under the Casuarina trees, and at the top of the steps, children can stand for short assemblies.

Key to the aesthetic of the area is the removal of the large shade structure. The rectangular shape clashes dreadfully with this multi angled space, and there is a clutter of posts. The school doesn't need its very own Cahill Expressway.

The Ceremonies Amphitheatre is intentionally open. The current shade structure only covers about one third of the space, which is largely pointless. Shade trees and their associated planter boxes would constrain the space and block views. Two planter boxes are proposed for the edge of the area, with shapes that meld with the existing angles. A grove of small trees and shrubs is to be planted, forming a border between the Amphitheatre and the Outdoor Education Precinct. It is suggested that except in winter, gatherings scheduled for the middle of the day should be held in the adjacent hall, and likewise in the event of rain.

















# PRIMARY BALL COURTS



This area is improved by the transformation of the tired seating steps into a curved sandstone block seating and retaining wall (1). The existing trees are softened by native grasses and groundcover plantings (2).

The area between the existing cricket pitches and play equipment (3) is to be a long jump pit. The proposed retaining wall is pushed further back to provide ample run up for both cricket and long jump.

Additional bike and skooter parking is to be provided as indicated.

HIL HIL

**ADDITIONAL BICYCLE** 

**& SCOOTER PARKING** 

The existing fence partition is to be retained to separate this area from the wetland between the ball courts and soccer fields (Refer to Primary Playing Field concept).



LONG JUMP PIT



SANDSTONE BLOCKS FOR CURVED RETAINING/SEATING WALL



NATIVE GRASSES



# PRIMARY NATURE PLAY & ADVENTURE



This is one of the most dynamic areas in the school where the existing acitivities and natural elements lends this space to active, explorative, adventure and passive activities.

The existing grove of Casuarinas is perfect for a natural timber and rope obstacle course for the older kids. The acitivies are of higher dificulty than the junior nature adventure zone (2,3,4).

A Crepe Myrtle Lawn is created in the open space between the casuarina grove and the fenced off soccer fields for passive games, eating lunch and reading books.

The demountables are improved by the implementation of colourful cottage gardens. This plan also shows where small water tanks could be located.

A Newcombe ball court has been included in a currently unused space (8). This area will no longer be used as a vehicular thoroughfare as parking has been extended on the western side of the school to accomodate delivery of sports equipment to the school hall.

This area still retains access required in order to remove or install further demountables as the need arrises.







# PRIMARY PLAYING FIELD

The new soccer/playing fields are to be fenced to allow for ornamental and water catchement gardens surrounding it. The fence will be approx. 3m in height (4) and allow for 2-3 simultaneous games.

The entrances are not gated to provide safe access, and reduce the number of balls kicked out onto seating areas.

The existing drain is converted into a dry creek and pond (2) with plants tolerant of inundation in the main resevoir. The main pond has a timber viewing deck/path (1) that joins to a granite or mulch path that interlocks with the creek bed (3).

The demountables have cottage gardens to incorporate them more aesthetically into the space. Some lawn is to be retained where space allows (5) for quiet contemplative seating areas. The lawn areas also connect this space to the adjacent Birch Grove. Colourful perrenial gardens (6) with herbs, fruit trees and vegetables are incorporated wherever possible.

The perenial gardens then flow into a dryland native area with native grasses and timber seating (7) under the existing eucalypts.

All the spaces around the playing fields connect through subtle similarities in texture and colour however the three spaces have their own unique microclimates and features that provide visual interest.









# Image: Constraint of the second se

This is a plan for the future of this unused corridor. The existing trees are all nearing the end of their life and should be removed to create a more congruous and useable space. This birch grove will be a beautiful and low maintenance area that children can use under supervision as it is hidden behind demountables. It also creates additional screening from the street. It will tie in well with the colourful cottage style gardens of the demountables and provide an attractive display of bulbs in spring. It provides a calming and inviting backdrop to the stark demountables. Where possible the blank walls of the demountables can be used for murals and artwork.







The games courtyard has been improved to provide additional visual stimulation, a wider range of activities and some shade trees. The number of handball courts has been reduced to provide for other games that also stimulate hand-eye co-ordination and a chessboard has been added to the linkway to promote strategic thinking.

The courtyard and chessboard-link areas all form a games guarter that extends activities beyond the existing ball sports to provide stimulation to a wider variety of personality types.

Artwork or interactive puzzles/wall activities can be incorporated along the blank brick retaining wall (9) to provide an attractive link into the courtyard. A timber tree sculpture or similar can be used to provide interest on other blank walls such as area 1.

The existing vegetable garden (10) can be retained and improved to provide passive/exploratory recreation under the existing large palm. The fence is to be removed on the S/W boudary of this garden bed to allow for access. The garden bed opposite is to remain as is, with improved planting to provide an atrium like element to this largely paved space.

Bitchumen can be retained where the handball court markings are, while the rest can be converted to recycled brick paving to make the space more inviting and natural.

The Chessboard-link is shaded by tibouchinas (6) and the existing curved steps are to extend into a timber seating platform that provides a viewing deck for the ball courts and also a shaded lunch spot under the exisitng casuarinas and a mass planting of dietes. The fence around this garden bed is to be completely removed.













# GONDWANA RAINFOREST WALK



A selection of Australian rainforest plants is proposed for the south east border of the School, a natural aspect for this habitat. Existing trees provide shade to those species requiring it. The bitumen in front of the original school building would be removed.

The new gardens proposed for the school will benefit from irrigation, and that is particularly the case in this instance. The roof area of the school is quite sufficent to provide this. Relatively small tanks on each building would be highly useful. This rainforest walk gives the school a pleasant and interesting appearance fom the street, provides a space that is distinctly different from other areas of the School, and of course allows students to view these plants in a garden that approximates their appearance in the wild.

The existing flag poles are to be removed and reused in the Ceremonies Amphitheatre if possible.



**Birds Nest Fern** 



**Bopple Nut** 



**QLD Firewheel Tree** 



Illawara Flame Tree



**Davidsons Plum** 



Cabbage Tree Palm



Native Frangipani

# **APPENDIX 1: SUMMARY OF COMMUNITY CONSULTATION**

### 1. What activities do students currently use the school grounds for?

Handball Soccer / football School sport Netball Running games/ tips Sitting & talking/eating Imaginative games Exploring for creatures Outdoor classrooms Climbing equipment Equipment in shed Cricket Gymnastics Skipping Hoola hoops Basketball Tri-skills Walking	7 11 2 9 64 3 1 4 10 1 6 1 4 3 5 1 1
Gardening	54
Reading/quiet time	25
Drawing	2
Sandpit	1
Science	2
Play equipment	61
Learning spaces	43
P&C Events	48
Organised games	62
Netball	1

### 2. Do you have any concerns about the school's current physical environment?

Sand pit = unhealthy/ digging = dirty	2
Balls going under demountables/ over fences	2
Dust/ dirt/ mud / trip hazard	11
Not enough bins	3
Not enough soccer nets	1
Stilts = hazard	1
Cricket nets & other fences sharp/ dangerous	4
Holes in fences	1
Too many rules	1
Silver seats - hazard when jumping	1
Too many out of bounds areas	1
Hill = muddy / steep	2

Balls hitting other children Boredom Flying fox queues too long Kids going behind demountables Monkey bars too high/ scary Splinters on logs Kids fall off tree logs Not enough handball courts Not enough trees Caterpillars in sports shed Sand pit sand goes in kids' pockets / everywhere Not enough teacher on duty Not enough soft fall mulch under play equipment Climbing wall missing a piece Not enough natural elements Not enough play equipment Safety and supervision Visual stimulation Lack of cover when it rains Variety of student interests Aesthetics Weedy grass Not enough grass	1 3 1 3 4 3 1 1 2 1 1 2 3 1 3 3 1 2 1 2472 31 4 4 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
---	---

#### 3. How would you like to see the school grounds transformed to maximise their potential for the enjoyment of the students and school community?

List activities and types of spaces in which you would	1
like to see students playing and learning.	
Cover for soccer field when raining	1
Learning Forest / outdoor classroom space(s)	1
Line markings for play areas & nets (soccer)	1
Toilets refurbished especially near yr 4 bathrooms	3

Laser skirmish area! Bowling alley Bubble soccer? Comfortable sea Handball court ro Grass to grow ba Rotate/ limit use (Bigger) soccer of Bigger/ more fiel Real grass not fa Replace wooden Replace silver se More trees Community gard More handball co Patio near equip Spider net for cli Mini flying fox (fo Swings (for year Designated skipp Quiet /reading ar More benches & Upgrade play eq Repair cricket ne Upgrade/ flatten Water fountain or Mini golf Permanent netba More variety of s Garden maze Use hall for ball Reduce out of bo Use amphitheatr Area between M for Newcombe More / better bal games More hoops in A Netball bibs at lu Use of computer New seating arra Computers need More play equipr Veggie /herb gar Outdoor classroo Gardening club

Fence Relocate sports shed

Worm farm Long jump pit

rea!	1 1
ating to relax/ sit/chat oster ack on field of field to allow grass to grow goals Id(s) for soccer ake	1 1 2 5 6 2
n tables with silver seats eats with tables and seats	1 2 4
len/ vegetable garden ourts ment area? mbing (year 2) or year 2s)	3 4 1 1
2s) ping area rea with cushions and puzzles tables in garden areas (in shade) puipment ets field or pond with fish & plants	3 2 3 5 1 1 2
all/ basketball rings sports (e.g. table tennis)	1 2 1
games at lunchtimes (on rotation) ounds areas re at playtime as quiet area Irs Ruggs' & Mrs Pearson's rooms	1 1 2 2
lls / equipment needed for lunchtime	1 3
rea B inchtime r room for children to do work angement for lunch time I to be updated ment rden (for year 1s/ 3s) om seating area (at lunch/ after school)	5 1 1 1 1 1 1 7 2 1 1 1 1 1
shed	1

# APPENDIX 1: SUMMARY OF COMMUNITY CONSULTATION (cont.)

Walkway over to side of Young St	1	More green areas for variety of games	5	Outdoor classroc
Water tap for ease of watering	1	Interactive play areas	1	Native garden
Plants on balconies	1	Better marking of lines next to hall under cover	1	More modern ast
Rock garden	1	Area west of kindy class upgraded,		Logs/ rocks / nat
More gardens/ natural elements	2	remove green shade cloth	1	Art works
Obstacle course	1	Path on bottom playground near toilets is		More bike and so
Cubby house	2	not wheel chair friendly	1	More vegetable g
Arts & craft at lunchtime	1	More monkey bars	1	Equipment to hel
Covered pathways to demountables	1	Climbing spider	1	ADHD or special
Exercise machines / fitness area	1	More seating around playgrounds	1	Use lawn betwee
Bike or scooter track	1	Return soccer field in primary playround	1	Bird attracting ga
Trampoline area	1	Imrpove lawns	1	Artificial lawn to r
Racing / fitness / running track	3	Maintain and imrpove veg gardens	1	Address dangero
Concept areas	1	Contemporary play equipment	1	seats in K-2 play
Indigenous garden/ meeting space	1	Outdoor muscial instruments	1	New mini soccer
Historical area / time capsule	2	More covered areas	1	Less out of boun
Softball for safety	1	Aesthetics - colours, tetures, plant types	1	
More crass in senior area near cricket nets	1	Chickens	3	
More grass areas in general	1	Utilise all 'dead space' areas	3	
Adventure discovery/ learning/ exploration area		More challenging play equipment	1	
with rocks/ ropes/ natural elements	13	More shady areas for lunch	1	
Trampoline next to 5P	1	New toilet block that doesn't smell like a urinal	1	
Remove synthetic grass between kindergarten rooms	1	More bright colours	1	
Keep gate in from of office locked and install intercom		Replace trees that have been removed	1	
Rubber flooring near all play equipment	1	and establish a long term tree management plan	3	
Plant shrub to screen front boundary fence	1	Buy unused space owned by	5	
•	1	apartment building next door	1	
Improve existing veggie gardens	1		I	
Gardening club	1	Entry from Boundary St to have pedestrian path,	1	
Interactive play areas	1	maybe line marking or signage	I	
Open up grounds once a weeks for a play group	1	Widen concrete path from kindergarten	4	
More playground markings for games		to COLA to provide 2 way traffic	I	
Permanent netball field	2	Control number of demountables	4	
Swing ropes, climbing frames, flying fox, swings	1	encroaching on soccer field	1	
Watering cans and gardening tools for children	4	Decent sound system for announcement in	4	
to tend veg gardens on their own	1	Stage 1 and 2 meeting areas under COLA	1	
Forest of trees	1	Signage for toilets that can be used by parents	1	
Sensory garden	1	Close Boundary St entrance.		
Cover for sand pit	1	Parents drop student off unsafely	1	
Imrpove oval with artificial turf	3	More regular maintenance to law, mowing, weeding	1	
More picnic tables	2	Designated and sectioned off waste area		
Divide top grass area into 3-4, and		to remove furniture thrown behind demountabes	1	
5-6th year playing areas	1	More public arts projects	1	
Marked out games areas of bitchumen		Map of school and classrooms	1	
(handball, hopscotch, snakes and ladders)	2	Bigger playground for lower primary	1	
Trees trimmed for safety	1	Level off dangerous areas near boundary	1	
Continuous flow of activities around school -		Safe/Chill out areas/reading areas	4	
better connections between spaces	2	Water feature	1	
Fix paths	1	More comfortable seating for recess/ lunch	1	
QR code on school signage to link to		Sensory garden	1	
history/infor/website	1			

r classrooms	3
garden	3
odern astro turf	-
ocks / natural seating	-
ks	1
ike and scooter parking	2
egetable gardens	-
nent to help children with	
or special needs	-
vn between school and apartments	-
racting gardens	-
I lawn to replace mulch in K-2 play areas	
s dangerous slope near silver	
h K-2 play areas	-
ini soccer area in infant play ground	-
ut of bounds areas	-

## ABOUT EDIBLE KIDS' GARDENS

Since 2008 Edible Kids' Gardens (EKG) has offered landscape design for households and schools aimed at providing learning and therapeutic stimulation as part of children's experience of the natural world. EKG specialises in creating unique outdoor spaces which engage the senses and stimulate the imagination in a safe, fun and inclusive way. When approaching playround design, EKG embraces the vision of the Australian Standard, which states: 'The primary aim of a playground should be to stimulate a chid's imagination, provide excitement and adventure in safe surroundings, and allow scope for chidren to develop their own ideas of play". (Foreword, 'Playground Equipment' - AS 4685.1-2004)

# Edible Kids' Gardens www.ediblekidsgardens.com.au

